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## Voting Systems in Los Angeles County

A History of Certification with the CA Secretary of State



## Early Years: 1968 - 1997

- Key Events
  - 1968 First automated tabulation developed by IBM
  - 1974 County rewrites mainframe system
- Approval Process with SOS
  - No inspection or testing by SOS
  - Pro forma approval by SOS
  - Small community of software engineers
  - Security around process, not system
  - No established SOS procedures/requirements



### MTS Years: 1998 - 2005

- Key Events
  - 1998: Microcomputer Tally System 1.2 first approved
  - 2002: MTS card readers converted to mark-sense
  - 2004: MTS 1.3.1 to support modified open primary
- Approval Process with SOS
  - SOS more engaged, but still delegating
  - One consultant contracted by SOS to test system
  - Small-scale L&A testing. No security/stress testing.
  - Testing to FEC Voting System Standards
  - Pro forma administrative approvals
  - No established SOS procedures or requirements

#### Recent Years: 2006 - Present

- Key Events
  - 2006 InkaVote Plus conditionally approved
  - 2007 Top To Bottom Review of Voting Systems
  - 2008 MTS Conditions and PEMT
- Approval Process with SOS
  - More proactive response to election integrity interests
  - Expanded scope of testing
  - Large testing teams of numerous consultants
  - Federal VVSG testing by Independent Testing Authority
  - No established SOS procedures or requirements

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# Summary of SOS Approval

- Regulatory environment more complex
  - Complex conditions for use
  - Dual state/federal approval requirement
  - Increased timeframes/costs for approval
- Shift from assistance to enforcement role
- Rules/process remain undefined, unclear
- Process is SOS-driven, not statute-driven
- Risks for election jurisdictions
  - Impacts on established operations and costs
  - Threat to viability of newly acquired voting systems